Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.





Soil Conservation Service

Spokane, Washington



Washington Water Supply Outlook

JANUARY 1, 1988

Sta



Foreword

How Forecasts Are Made

Most of the annual streamflow in the Western United States originates as snowfall. This snowfall accumulates high in the mountains during winter and early spring. As the snowpack accumulates, hydrologists estimate the runoff that will occur when it melts. Predictions are based on careful measurements of snow water equivalent at selected index points. Precipitation, temperature, soil moisture and antecedent streamflow data are viewed in conjunction with snowpack data to prepare runoff forecasts. This report presents a comprehensive picture of water supply outlook conditions for areas dependent upon surface runoff. It includes selected streamflow forecasts, summarized snowpack and precipitation data, reservoir storage data and narratives describing current conditions.

Streamflow forecasts are cooperatively generated by Soil Conservation Service and National Weather Service hydrologists. Forecasts become more accurate as more data affecting runoff becomes known. For this reason, forecasts are issued that reflect three future precipitation conditions — Below Normal, Average, and Above Normal. These forecasts are terms reasonable minimum, most probable, and reasonable maximum. Actual streamflow can be expected to fall between the lower and upper forecast values eight out of ten years.

Snowpack data are obtained by using a combination of manual and automated measurement methods. Manual readings of snow depth and water equivalent are taken at locations called snow courses on a monthly or semi-monthly schedule during the winter. In addition, snow water equivalent, precipitation, temperature, and other parameters are monitored on a daily basis and transmitted via radio telemetry to central data collection facilities. Both monthly and daily data are used to project snowmelt runoff.

For More Information

Copies of Monthly Water Supply Outlook Reports and other reports may be obtained from the states listed below. An annual snow survey data summary is published by the Soil Conservation Service for each of the western states. Historical snow survey data may be obtained at those same offices.

STATE	ADDRESS
Alaska	201 East 9th Ave., Suite 300, Anchorage, AK 99501-3687
Arizona	201 East Indianola, Suite 200, Phoenix, AZ 85012
Colorado	2490 West 26th Ave., Denver, CO 80211
New Mexico	517 Gold Ave. S.W., Room 3301, Albuquerque, NM 87102-3157
Idaho	304 North 8th Street, Room 345, Boise, ID 83702
Montana	10 East Babcock, Room 443, Federal Building, Bozeman, MT 59715
Nevada	1201 Terminal Way, Room 219, Reno, NV 89502
Oregon	1220 Southwest 3rd Ave., Room 1640, Portland, OR 97204
Utah	4402 Federal Building, 125 South State Street, Salt Lake City, UT 84147
Washington	360 U.S. Court House, Spokane, WA 99201-1080
Wyoming	Federal Building, 100 East "B" Street, Casper, WY 82601

In addition to state reports, a Water Supply Outlook for the Western United States is published by the Soil Conservation Service and National Weather Service monthly, January through May. Reports may be obtained from the Soil Conservation Service, West National Technical Center, 511 Northwest Broadway, Room 248, Portland, OR 97209.

Published by other agencies:

Water Supply Outlook Reports prepared by other agencies include: California — Snow Survey Branch, California Department of Water Resouces, P.O. Box 388, Sacramento, CA 95802; British Columbia — The Ministry of Environment, Water Investigations Branch, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, British Columbia, V8V 1X5; Yukon Territory — Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, Northern Operations Branch, 200 Range Road, Whitehorse, Yukon Territory, Y1A 3V1; Alberta, Environment Technical Services Division, 9820 106th St., Edmonton, Alberta T5K 2J6.

Washington Water Supply Outlook

and

Federal — State — Private Cooperative Snow Surveys

Issued by

Wilson Scaling Chief Soil Conservation Service Washington, D.C.

Released by

Lynn A. Brown State Conservationist Soil Conservation Service Spokane, Washington

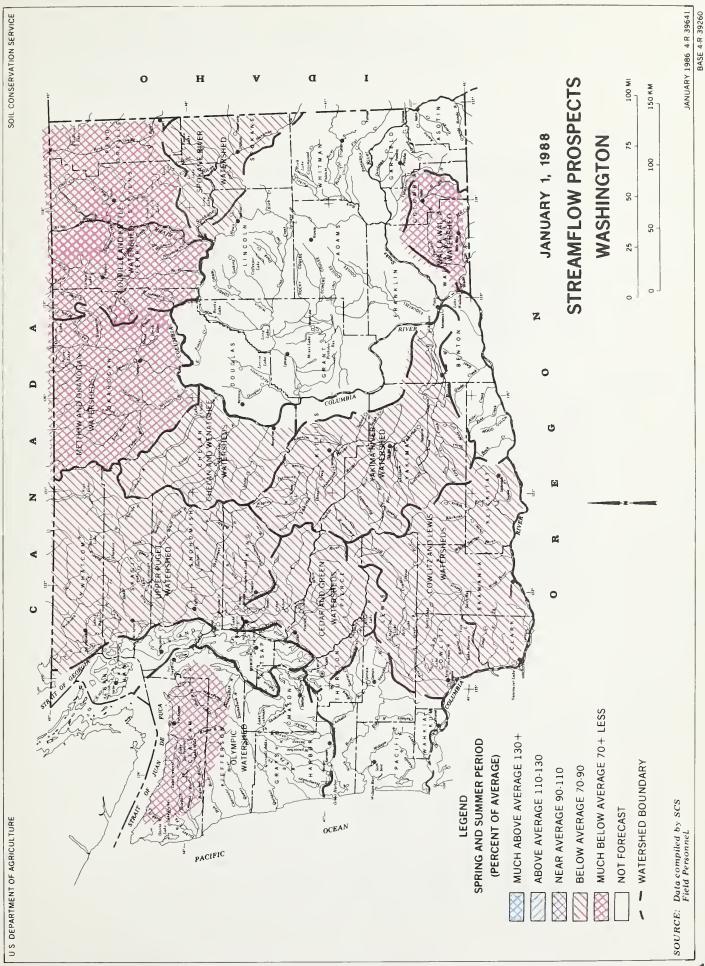
Prepared by

William F. Weller Water Supply Specialist Room 360 U.S. Courthouse Spokane, Washington 99201

All programs and services of the USDA are available to everyone without regard to race, creed, color, sex, age, handicap or national origin.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATE STREAMFLOW PROSPECTS MAP	. 1
STATE GENERAL OUTLOOK	2
BASIN OUTLOOK AND CONDITIONS	
SPOKANE	4
COLVILLE AND PEND OREILLE	6
OKANOGAN AND METHOW	8
WENATCHEE AND CHELAN	10
YAKIMA	12
WALLA WALLA	14
COWLITZ AND LEWIS	16
WHITE - GREEN	18
NORTH PUGET SOUND	20
OLYMPIC	22
SNOW DATA	24
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	25



GENERAL OUTLOOK

SUMMARY:

The 1988 water year precipitation is below normal. Runoff for 1988 is forecasted to be below to much below normal in Washington. 1987 streamflow was much below normal over the entire state. The snowpack, except in the central Cascades is much below normal. Reservoir storage remains below normal at the major irrigation projects throughout the state, with the reservoirs in the Wenatchee Yakima areas much below normal. Fall and early winter streamflows were below average in Washington. NOTE: The terms "normal" and "average," as used in this publication, are the same.

SNOWPACK:

Only a few manual snow courses are read January 1, the snowpack averages are taken mainly from 37 SNOTEL sites. Most areas of Washington are below average with the Spokane Basin at 48% of normal, and the Colville - Pend Oreille River 60% of average. The eastern slopes of the Cascade Mountains have the highest average with the Wenatchee-Chelan Basin at 95%, and the Yakima Basin at 101%. On the western slopes of the Cascades the Lewis and Cowlitz basins are at 72% and the Skagit 78% and Green at 57% of normal. Maximum snowcover is at Lyman Lake SNOTEL site in the Chelan Basin, with 25.1 inches of water content. The Plains of Abraham SNOTEL will not be reporting this winter it evidently blew away!

PRECIPITATION:

December precipitation values from National Weather Service data for Washington showed the Pend Oreille Basin with 146% of normal and the Spokane with 102%. Other values include the Yakima at 120% and the White-Green Basin with 88%. December precipitation values from SNOTEL sites indicate a water year value near 64% of average for the high mountain areas of Washington. Water year to date precipitation is below average over most of the state. Values vary from 44% of normal in the Walla Walla basin to 102% in the Okanogan basin.

RESERVOIRS:

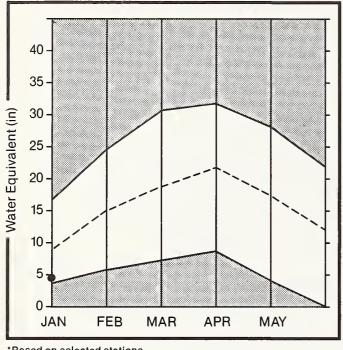
Reservoir storage in the Yakima Basin was 123,300 acre feet, 21% of average. Other major reservoir storage remains good in Washington with Roosevelt at 83% of normal. Banks Lake is at 107% and the Okanogan reservoirs at 91% of January 1 average. The power reservoirs contain the following: Coeur d'Alene Lake 110,000 acre feet or 49% of capacity, Chelan Lake 312,800 acre feet at 46% of capacity and Ross Lake at 65% of capacity.

STREAMFLOW:

January streamflow forecasts vary from 47% in the Walla Walla River to 85% in the Chelan River. December streamflows were below normal in most areas of Washington, continuing a trend established during the preceding summer. Streamflow varied from 19% on the Walla Walla River and the maximum of 74% from the Chelan River. On the west side of the Cascade Mountains, runoff from the Chehalis was 59%, the Skagit 56% and the Skykomish 60% of normal. The eastern slope of the Cascades runoff on the Yakima was 58% and the Okanogan at 55% of average. The Columbia River was 65% at the International Border and 59% at the Dalles. In Eastern Washington, the Spokane streamflow was 48% of normal and the Pend Oreille 50%.

SPOKANE

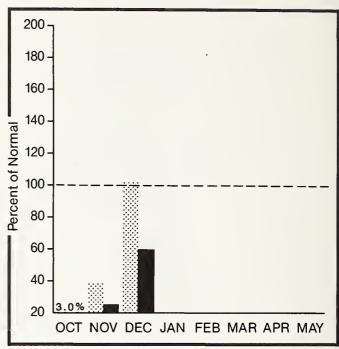
Mountain snowpack* (inches)



*Based on selected stations



Precipitation* (percent of normal)



*Based on selected stations

Monthly precipitation

Year to date precipitation

SPOKANE RIVER BASIN

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK:

Forecasted runoff for the Spokane River Basin is 74% of normal. This forecast is based upon a snowpack 48% of average and a water year to date precipitation value 59% of normal. Precipitation for December was 102% of normal. Streamflow during December on the Spokane River was 48% of average at Spokane. Storage in Coeur d' Alene Lake was 110,000 acre feet compared to 134,200 last year; average storage in Cd'A for January 1 is 207,700 acre feet. Maximum snow water occurred at the Lost Lake snow course with 11 inches of water content.

For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

SPOKANE RIVER BASIN

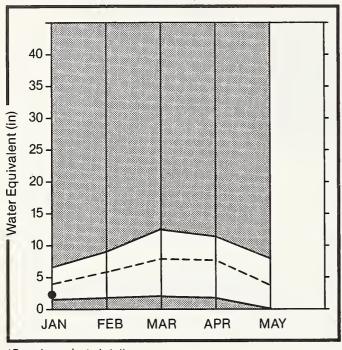
FORECAST POINT	FORECAST	25 YR. AVG.	MOST PROBABLE	MOST PROBABLE	REAS. MAX.	REAS. MAX.	REAS. MIN.	REAS. MIN.		
	PERIOD	(1000AF)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	(1000AF)	(% AVG+)		
SPOKANE at Post Falls	APR-SEP	2820.0	2080+0	74	3520.0	125	640.0	23		
	AFR-JUL	2723.0	1950.0	1%	3340.0	123	560.0	21		
SPOKANE at Long Lake	AFR-JUL	3045.0	2192.0	72						
	RESERVOIR STORAGE	{	1000AF)	1		WATERSH	ED SNOWPAC	K ANALYSTS		
	NEDEKTOTA OTOKNOE	`	100011117	i		ATTENO	ED ONOM NO	W THEIR STORES		
	USEABLE !		BLE STORAG				, ои		YEAR	AS % OF
RESERVOIR	CAPACITY!	THIS YEAR	LAST YEAR	AVG, I	WATERSHED		COUR AVG'		YR.	AVERAGE
COEUR D'ALENE	222.8	110.0		 207.7	Spokane Ri	ver	14	60		48
		6		1						

^{1 -} Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below.

^{2 -} Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage. The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

COLVILLE AND PEND OREILLE

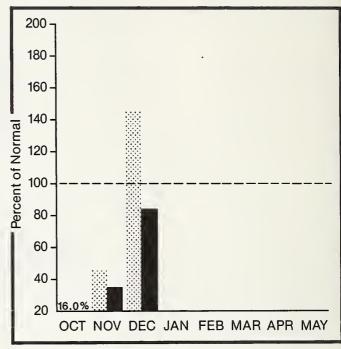
Mountain snowpack* (inches)



*Based on selected stations



Precipitation* (percent of normal)



*Based on selected stations

Monthly precipitation

Year to date precipitation

COLVILLE - PEND OREILLE RIVER BASINS

OUTLOOK:

WATER SUPPLY Snow cover basin-wide is 60% of average. Maximum snowpack measurement for the basin was at Schweitzer Ridge with 15.7 inches of water. Precipitation during December was 146% of average, bringing the water year to date to 83% of normal. Streamflows for December were 50% of average on the Pend Oreille River, 48% on the Kettle River and 65% on the Columbia River at the International Border. forecast for the Pend Oreille River streamflows is 77% of normal for the summer. Other forecasts are the Kettle River 60%, and the Colville River 60% of normal for the summer runoff period.

> For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

COLVILLE - PEND OREILLE RIVER BASINS

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

		AVG.			REAS. MAX.				
	PERIOD	(1000AF)			(1000AF)		(1000AF)		
PEND OREILLE RIVER bl Box Canyon 2			10200.0				5190.0	34	
	APR-JUL	13900.0		67			4760.0		
	AFR-JUN	11960.0	8013.0	67	11960.0	100	4065.0	34	
CHAMOKANE CREEK	MAY-AUG	9.2	6.3	48					
COLVILLE RIVER at Kettle Falls	APR-SEP	139.0	83.0	60	153.0	110	14.0	10	
	APR-JUL	128.0	77.0	60	141.0	110	13.0	10	
	APR-JUN	118.0	71.0	60	130.0	110	12.0	10	
KETTLE RIVER or Laurier	APR-SEP	1907.0	1144.0	60	2005.0	105	285.0	15	
	APR-JUL	1807.0	1120.0	62	1935.0	107	305.0	17	
	AFR-JUN	1622.0	1085.0	67	1815.0	112	355.0	22	
COLUMBIA RIVER at Birchbank 2	APR-SEP	44390.0	37100.0	84	47310.0	107	26890.0	61	
	AFR-JUL	35440.0	29600.0	** * 9000	37755+0	107	21445.0	61	
	AFR-JUN	25650.0	21546.0	10 to	27450.0	107	15645.0	61	
COLUMBIA RIVER at Grand Coulee 2	APR-SEP	66460.0	52800.0	79	71410.0	107	34190.0	51	
	APR-JUL	55730.0	44300.0				28700.0	51	
	APR-JUN	43420.0	34310.0			107		51	
			134						
RESERVOIR	STORAGE	(1000AF)	i		WATERSH	IED SNOWPAC	K ANALYSIS	
S.FOEDWATE	USEABLE I	** USEA	BLE STORAG	E ** I				THIS YEAR A	
RESERVOIR		THIS YEAR			WATERSHED			SES D LAST YR, A	
								0	

618.3 | Pend Oreille River

Kettle River

9

2

73

126

60

69

715.0 664.2 656.1

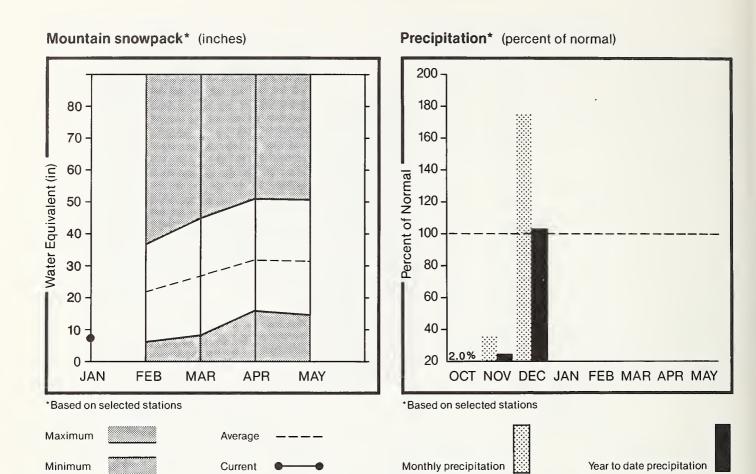
BANKS

^{1 -} Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below.

^{2 -} Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage.

The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

OKANOGAN AND METHOW



OKANOGAN - METHOW RIVER BASINS

OUTLOOK:

WATER SUPPLY Snow cover as of January 1 is 69% of average on the Okanogan-Methow Basin. Maximum snow water occurred at the Harts Pass SNOTEL, elevation 6500 feet, with 18.1 inches of water. December precipitation in the Okanogan was 173% of normal, with water year to date 102% of average. Storage in the Conconully Reservoirs is 12,400 acre feet, which is 52% of capacity and 57% of January 1 average. Summer runoff forecasted for the Okanogan River is 66% of normal. The Similkameen River 67% and the Methow River is 66% of normal. Okanogan River streamflow was at 55% of average for December, while on the Similkameen River it was 38%.

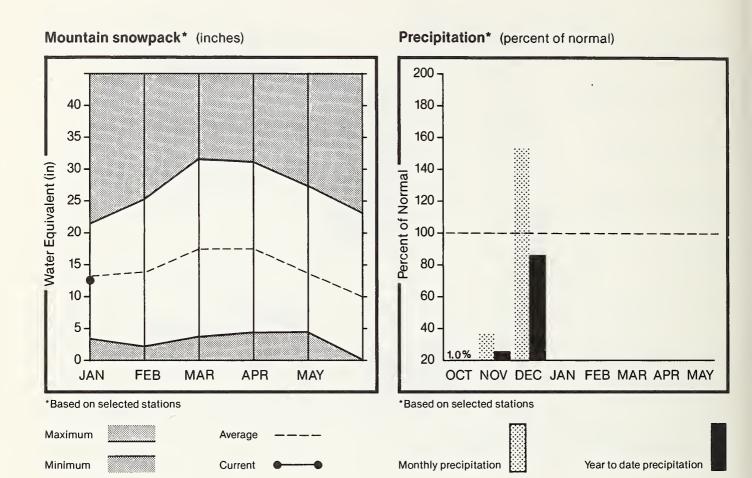
> For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

OKANOGAN - METHOW RIVER BASINS

		OTAL	III COX TONE						
FORECAST FOINT	FORECAST	AVG.	MOST PROBABLE		REAS.	REAS. MAX.	REAS. MIN.	REAS. MIN.	
	PERIOD	(1000AF)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	
SIMILKAMEEN R. or Nighthawk	APR-SEP	1432.0	959.0	67	1720.0	120	200.0	14	
	AFR-JUL	1333.0	873,0	67	1600.0	120	185.0	14	
	AF:R-JUN	1128.0	756.0	67	1360.0	121	155.0	14	
OKANOGAN R. or Tonasket	AFR-SEF	1661.0	1076.0	66	2060.0	124	130.0	8	
	AF:R-JUL	1501.0	991.0	66	1865.0	124	120.0	8	
	APR-JUN	1255.0	828.0	66	1560.0	124	100.0	8	
METHOW RIVER or Pateros	AP'R-SEP	980.0	647.0	66	1160.0	118	135.0	14	
	APR-JUL	907.0	599.0	66	1075.0	119	125.0	14	
	APR-JUN	769.0	508.0	66	910.0	118	105.0	14	
			7						
RESERV	OIR STORAGE	(1000AF)	l I		WATERSH	IED SNOWFAC	K ANALYSIS	
RESERVOIR	USEABLE CAPACITY		BLE STORAG		WATERSHED		NO. COUR		EAR AS % OF
	!	YEAR	YEAR	AVG. 1			AVG'	D LAST Y	R. AVERAGE
	10.5	7.4	8.0	7.5 l	Okanogan R			99	
CONCONULLY RESERVOIR	13.0	4.8	5.0	5.9 I	Methow Riv	rer	2	110	69

^{1 -} Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below. 2 - Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage. The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

WENATCHEE AND CHELAN



WENATCHEE - CHELAN RIVER BASINS

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK:

Runoff for the Wenatchee River is forecast to be 78% of normal for the summer. Forecasts in the Chelan and Stehekin River runoff are for 81% of average. Stemilt and Icicle are forecast 80% and 77% respectively. December streamflow within the basin was 38% of normal on the Wenatchee and 74% on the Chelan River. Precipitation during December was 151% of normal in the basin and 85% from Oct. 1 to Jan. 1. Reservoir storage in Lake Chelan is 312,800 acre feet or 83% of January 1 average and 56% of capacity. Snowpack in the Wenatchee-Chelan Basin is 95% of normal. Lyman Lake SNOTEL had the most snow water with 25.1 inches on January 1.

For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

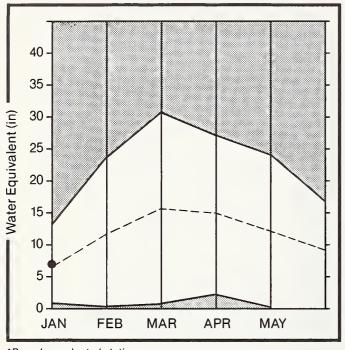
WENATCHEE - CHELAN RIVER BASINS

FORECAST FOINT	FORECAST	25 YR. AVG.	MOST PROBABLE	MOST PROBABLE	REAS.	REAS.	REAS. MIN.	REAS. MIN.	
	PERIOO	(1000AF)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	
CHELAN RIVER at Chelan 1	APR-SEP	1184.0	959.0	91	1305.0	110	615.0	52	
	AFR-JUL	1040.0	863.0	83	1165.0	112	560.0	54	
	AF'R-JUN	815.0	693.0	85	930.0		455.0	56	
STEHEKIN R. at Stehekin	APR-SEP	844.0	675.0	80	890.0	105	460.0	55	
OTENERAL RV OU OUTERAL	AF'R-JUL	714.0	593.0	83	775.0		415.0	58	
	APR-JUN	541.0	465.0	86	600.0		330.0	61	
ENTIAT RIVER or Ardenvoir	APR-SEP	233.0	184.0	79	255.0	109	110.0	47	
EKITHI KTACK III. HI GEIIAOTI.	APR-JUL	221.0	181.0	0.00070003	250.0		115.0	52	
		171.0	145.0	85	200.0		90.0	53	
	AFR-JUN	1/1+0	143+0	ถม	200+0	117	70.0	33	
MENATCHEE RIVER at Flain	AFR-SEP	1270.0	991.0	78	1450.0	114	530.0	42	
	APR-JUL	1113.0	879.0	79	1280.0	115	475.0	43	
	APR-JUN	899.0	719.0	675	1045.0	116	395.0	44	
STEMILT or Wenatchee (miners in)	MAY-SEP	138.0	110.0		160.0	116	60.0	43	
ICICLE CREEK or Leavenworth	AFR-SEF	370.0	285.0	77	420.0	114	150.0	41	
ZOZOLE GREEK IN ZEGYERWOT ON	AF'R-JUL	340.0	270.0		395.0		145.0	43	
	APR-JUN	270.0	220.0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	320.0		120.0	44	
COLUMBIA R. bl Rock Island Oam 2	APR-SEP	72250.0	57800.0	80	79050 0	108	37550.0	52	
COCONDIA N. DI NOCK ISTANO CAM Z	APR-JUL	61050.0	48800.0			108			
	APR-JUN	47730.0	38185.0			108		52	
prostuat.			400045			LATERO.			
KESEKOUTI	R STORAGE	,	1000AF)	1		MATEKSI	IEO SNOWFAC	K ANALISIS	
	USEABLE I	** USEA	BLE STORAG	E **					AR AS % OF
RESERVOIR	CAPACITY!	THIS YEAR	LAST YEAR	AVG. I	WATERSHEO		COUR AVG '		. AVERAGE
CHELAN LAKE	676.1	312.8	365.0	378.7 I			3	96	105
				!	Entiat Riv	ıor.	0	0	0
				i					
		1		1	Wenatchee	River	7	107	89
				į	Colockum C	Creek.	1	166	114
					Squilchuck	. Creek.	0	0	0
					Stemilt Cr	eek	0	0	0

^{1 -} Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below. 2 - Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage. The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

YAKIMA

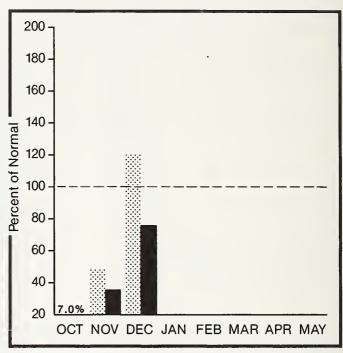
Mountain snowpack* (inches)



*Based on selected stations



Precipitation* (percent of normal)



*Based on selected stations

Monthly precipitation

Year to date precipitation

YAKIMA RIVER BASIN

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK:

December reservoir storage for the five major reservoirs was at 127,700 acre feet or 21% of normal. Reservoir storage is the lowest since 1933. December streamflow for the Yakima Basin was 58% of normal. Forecasts for the Yakima Basin runoff vary throughout the basin as follows: the Yakima River at Cle Elum 75%, Naches River 76%, the Yakima River at Parker 70% and Ahtanum Creek 77%. Snowpack is 99% of average in the Yakima Basin based upon 11 snow course and SNOTEL readings. December precipitation was 120% of normal and 75% for the water year to date.

For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

YAKIMA RIVER BASIN

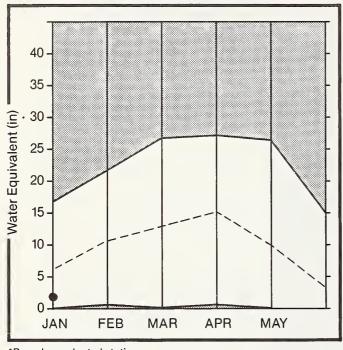
FORECAST POINT	FORECAST PERIOD	25 YR. AVG. (1000AF)	PROBABLE		REAS. MAX. (1000AF)	REAS. MAX. (% AVG.)	REAS. MIN. (1000AF)	REAS. MIN. (% AVG.)	
YAKIMA RIVER at Martin 1	APR-SEP	136.0	110.0	81	135.0 125.0	99		63	
	APR-JUL	126.0	102.0	81	125.0	99	80.0	63	
	APR-JUN	112.0	91.0	. 81	110.0	98	70.0	63	
YAKIMA RIVER at Cle Elum 2	APR-SEP	951.0	710.0	75	865.0	91	555.0	58	
	AF:R-JUL	846.0	630.0	74	765.0	90	495.0	59	
	APR-JUN	735.0	560.0	76	680.0	93	440.0	60	
YAKIMA RIVER or Parker 2	APR-SEP	2075.0	1450.0	70	2075.0	100	825.0	40	
THREE REVER THE FORKER Z	AFR-JUL	1862.0	1300.0	70	1860.0		740.0	40	
	APR-JUN	1643.0	1150.0	70	1645.0	100	655.0	40	
	HI K OOK	104310	143010		104310	100	03310	70	
KACHESS RIVER or Easton 1	APR-SEP	133.0	90.0	The second second	115.0		65.0	49	
	AFR-JUL	114.0	77.0	88	100.0		55.0	48	
	AFR-JUN	102.0	69.0	68	90.0	88	50.0	49	
CLE ELUM RIVER or Roslyn 1	APR-SEP	459.0	350.0	76	430.0	94	270.0	59	
,	AFR-JUL	417.0	315.0		390.0		240.0	58	
	APR-JUN	353.0	268.0	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	330.0			58	
BUMPING RIVER or Nile 1	AFR-SEF	139.0	120.0	86	165.0	119	75.0	54	
POINTING KIVEK IN KITE I	APR-JUL	128.0	110.0	3 N	150.0	117	70.0	55	
	AFR-JUN	106.0	91.0	29	125.0	118	55.0	52	
AVEDTOAN STHES N. 3	155 055	404.0	00.0		400.0	407		.=	
AMERICAN RIVER or Nile	APR-SEP	121.0	5008C0 - 00860C0 - 500	76	130.0			45	
	AFR-JUL	112.0	89.0		125.0	112	55.0	49	
	APR-JUN	94.0	77.0	82	105.0	112	50.0	53	
TIETON RIVER at Tieton 1	AFR-SEF	244.0	183.0	75	260.0	107	110.0	45	
	APR-JUL	208.0	156.0	75	220.0	106	90.0	43	
	APR-JUN	168.0	126.0		180.0	107	75.0	45	
NACHES RIVER or Naches 2	APR-SEP	860.0	650.0	76	925.0	108	375.0	44	
AHOUES KIVEK III. MACHEZ Z			S00000 C PS0000						
	AFR-JUL APR-JUN	779.0 667.0	590.0 507.0	76 76	840.0 720.0	108 108	340.0 290.0	44 43	
	HI IV-00K	00/ 10	30710	7.0	720+0	100	270+0	43	
AHTANUM CREEK or Tampico 2	APR-SEP	47.0	36.0	77	60.0	128	15.0	32	
	APR-JUL	43.0	33.0	77	55.0	128	10.0	23	
	APR-JUN	37.0	28.0	76	45.0	122	10.0	27	
RESER	VOIR STORAGE	(1000AF)			WATERSH	HED SNOWPAC	K ANALYSIS	
	USEABLE I	** USFA	BLE STORAG	 F **			 МО•	THTS Y	EAR AS % OF
RESERVOIR	CAPACITYI		LAST YEAR		WATERSHED		COUR:	SES	
«EECHELUS	157 +8	23.2	64.2	83.0 I	Yakima Riv	er	11	121	 99
44 BUE 9 8						· ·	_		455
KACHESS	239.0	31.5	55.5	159.1	Ahtanum Cr	eek.	2	199	123

RESERVOIR	USEABLE I CAPACITYI	** USE	ABLE STOR	AGE **	I I NATERSHED	NO. COURSES	THIS YE	AR AS % OF
NEGENVOIN	I	YEAR	YEAR	AVG.		AVG'D	LAST YR	• AVERAGE
KEECHELUS	157 • 8	23.2	64.2	83.0	l Yakima River	11	121	99
KACHESS	239.0	31,5	55.5	159 - 1	Ahtanum Creek	2	199	123
CLE ELUM	436.9	24,7	102.2	230.2				
BUMPING LAKE	33.7	7.1	12.4	6.3				
RIMROCK	198.0	36.8	103.6	102.1				
			95.0		1			

¹ - Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below. 2 - Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage. The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

WALLA WALLA

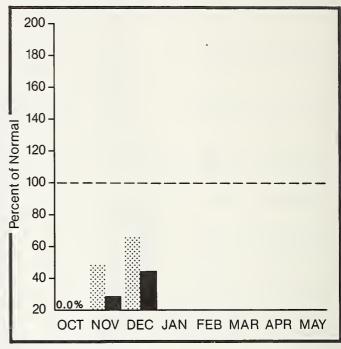




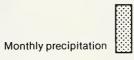
*Based on selected stations



Precipitation* (percent of normal)



*Based on selected stations



Year to date precipitation

WALLA WALLA RIVER BASIN

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK:

The forecast call for 47% of average streamflow in the Walla Walla River for the coming summer. Streamflow for the Snake River is at 63% of normal for December and 19% on the Walla Walla River. December precipitation was 66% of average and the water year to date precipitation has been 44% of normal. Snowpack in the Walla Walla River Basin is 30% of normal. Water content at the Touchet SNOTEL site was 7.3 inches on January 1.

For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

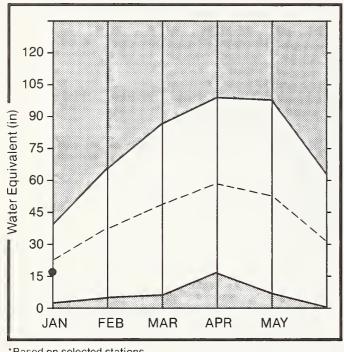
WALLA WALLA RIVER BASIN

FORECAST POINT	FORECAST PERIOD	25 YR. AVG. (1000AF)		FROBABLE	REAS. MAX. (1000AF)	MAX.	MIN.		
MILL CREEK at Walla Walla		17.5	10.9	62	20.0	114		29	
		17.3	10.6	61	20.0	115	5.0	29	
	APR-JUN	17.2	10.7	62	20.0	117	5.0	29	
SF WALLA WALLA or MiltonFreewater	APR-JUL	55.0	30.0	55	45.0	82	15.0	27	
COUSE CK or Milton Freewater	AFR-JUL	3.6	1.7	47	4.0	111	1.0	28	
PINE CREEK or Weston	APR-JUL	2.7	1.2	45	3.0	111	1.0	37	
COLUMBIA R, at The Dalles 2	APR-SEP	101800.0	74600.0	73	104130.0	102	45070.0	44	
	AFR-JUL	87110.0	63800.0	73	89070.0	102	38525.0	44	
	APR-JUN	70470.0	51443.0	73	71900.0	102	31000.0	44	
RESERVOIR	STORAGE	(1000AF)	\ \ \		WATERSH	IED SNOWPAC	K ANALYSIS	
		** USEA					₩О•		AR AS % OF
RESERVOIR	CAPACITY!	THIS YEAR		AVG. I	WATERSHED		COUR AVG'		. AVERAGE
				\ \	Mill Creek		1	36	30

¹ - Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below. 2 - Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage. The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

COWLITZ AND LEWIS

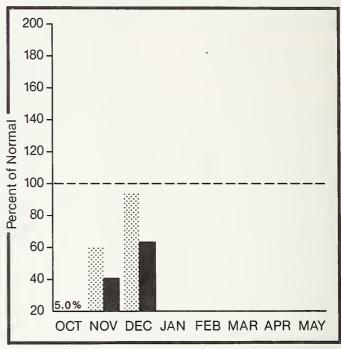




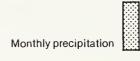
*Based on selected stations



Precipitation* (percent of normal)



*Based on selected stations



Year to date precipitation

COWLITZ - LEWIS RIVER BASINS

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK:

January 1 snow cover for the Cowlitz-Lewis Basin is 72% of normal. The Paradise SNOTEL site had the maximum water content for the basin with a snowpack containing 18.8 inches of water on December 31. December precipitation was 93% of normal bringing the water year to date precipitation to 63% of average. Summer runoff forecasts for the Lewis River are 75% and for the Cowlitz River 76%. Plains of Abraham SNOTEL site on Mt St. Helens will not be reporting the rest of the winter, it blew away.

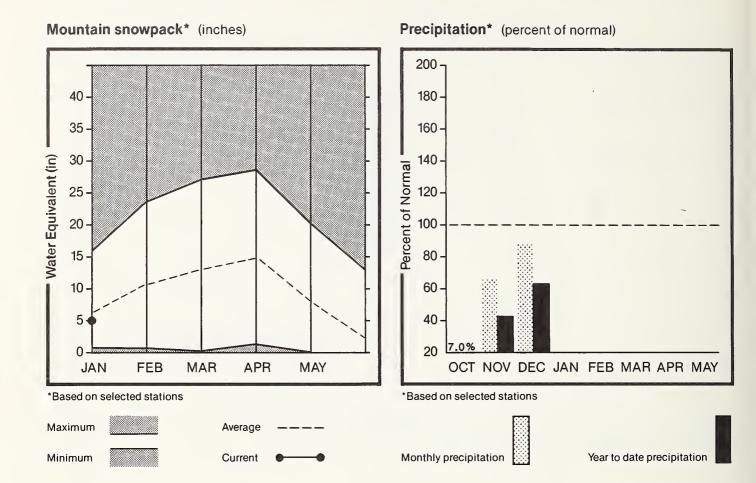
For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

COWLITZ - LEWIS RIVER BASINS

		SIRE	AMPLUW FUKE	CHOIO					
FORECAST POINT	FORECAST		MOST PROBABLE	MOST PROBABLE	REAS. MAX.	REAS.	REAS. MIN.	REAS. MIN.	
	PERIOD	(1000AF)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	(1000AF)	(% AVG.)	
	155 555				4.455.0		440.0		
LEWIS RIVER at Ariel 2	APR-SEP	1244.0		75	1455.0	117	410.0	33	
	APR-JUL	1084.0	200	75	1270.0	117	355.0	33	
	APR-JUN	958.0	719.0	75	1125.0	117	315.0	33	
COWLITZ R. bl Mayfield Dam 2	APR-SEP	2036.0	1540.0	76	2460.0	121	620.0	30	
	APR-JUL	1782.0	1350.0	.76	2155.0	121	545.0	31	
	AFR-JUN	1524.0	1158.0	76	1845.0	121	470.0	31	
COWLITZ R. at Castle Rock 2	APR-SEP	2687.0	2070.0	77	2745.0	102	1395.0	52	
	APR-JUL	2343.0	1800.0	77	2390.0	102	1210.0	52	
	APR-JUN	2015.0	1552.0	77	2060.0	102	1045.0	52	
			3260						
				inanananananan ee	f				
RESERVO	IR STORAGE	((1000AF)	i		WATERSH	IED SNOWPAC	K ANALYSIS	
			ABLE STORAG						 AS % OF
RESERVOIR			LAST YEAR	AVG. I	WATERSHED			JLJ	AVERAGE
					Cowlitz Ri	ver	1	121	 83
					Lewis Rive	т	2	138	113

^{1 -} Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below. 2 - Cor.ected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage. The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

WHITE - GREEN



WHITE - GREEN RIVER BASINS

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK:

Low flow conditions are expected to continue this summer for the west slope of the Cascade Mountains. Summer runoff is forecasted to be 74% and 71% of normal on the Green and Cedar Rivers. Snow water content at the Morse Lake SNOTEL site was 24.4 inches on January 1. December precipitation was 88% of normal, bringing the water year to date to 63% of average. Snowpack is 83% of normal for the basin.

or more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

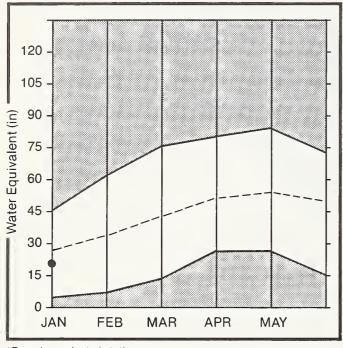
WHITE - GREEN RIVER BASINS

FORECAST POINT	FORECAST PERIOD	AVG.	MOST PROBABLE (1000AF)		MAX.	REAS. MAX. (% AVG.)			
GREEN RIVER bl Howard Hanson Dam 2	APR-SEP APR-JUL APR-JUN	291.0 261.0 236.0	215.0 200.0 185.0	74 77 78		110 113 114	110.0 105.0 100.0	38 40 42	
CEDAR RIVER or Cedar Falls RESERVOIR		93.0 (71	100.0	108 WATERSH	30.0 	32 K ANALYSIS	
RESERVOIR	USEABLE I CAPACITYI	THIS	ELE STORAG LAST YEAR	1	WATERSHED		NO. COUR AVG'	SES	 AS % OF
					White River	`	2	89	 104
				1	Green River	,	6	83	71

^{1 -} Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below. 2 - Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage. The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

NORTH PUGET SOUND

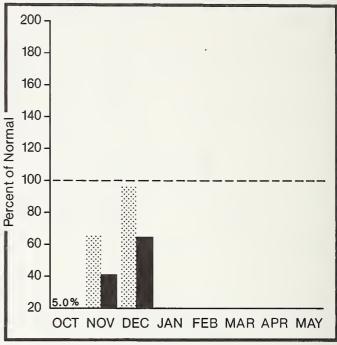




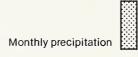
*Based on selected stations



Precipitation* (percent of normal)



*Based on selected stations



Year to date precipitation

NORTH PUGET SOUND RIVER BASINS

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK:

Streamflow on the Skagit River during December was 59% of average. Runoff for the Skagit River is forecasted to be 74% of normal. Reservoir storage is above average, with Ross Lake storing 916,100 acre feet as of January 1; 56% of capacity. Precipitation values for December were 95% of average with a water year to date at 65% of normal. Snow cover for January 1 in the North Puget Basin is 78% of normal, with Harts Pass SNOTEL at 6500 feet in elevation having 18.1 inches of water content.

For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

NORTH PUGET SOUND RIVER BASINS

FORECAST 25 YR. MOST MOST REAS. REAS. REAS.

FORECAST POINT

AVG. FROBABLE PROBABLE MAX. MAX. MIN. MIN.

PERIOD (1000AF) (1000AF) (% AVG.) (1000AF) (% AVG.) (1000AF) (% AVG.)

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

APR-SEP 1698.0 75 2290.0 101 1105.0 49 SKAGIT RIVER at Newhalem 2 2264.0 75 75 925.0 705.0 APR-JUL 1891.0 1418.0 1910.0 101 49 APR-JUN 1442.0 1082.0 1460.0 101 49

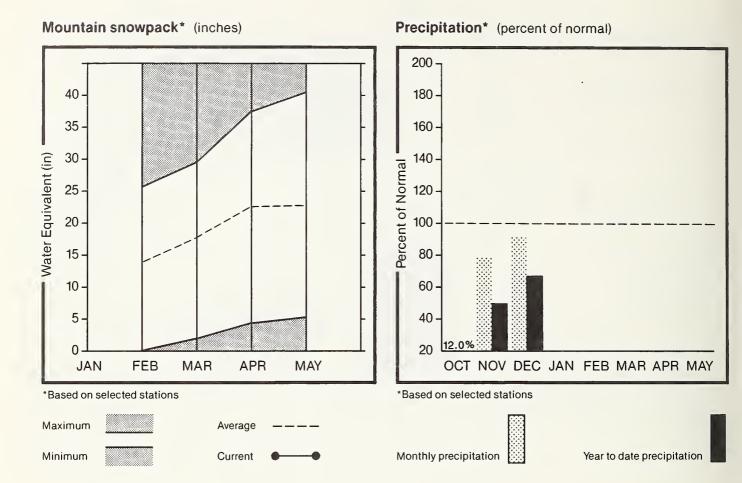
	RESERVOIR STORAGE		(1000AF)	1	WATERSHE	D SNOWFACK AN	ALYSIS	
RESERVOIR	USEAGLE I CAPACITYI	· - - · · · · - · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		I AGE ** I	MATERCHEN	NO. COURSES	THIS YEAR AS % OF	
RESERVOIR	CHI HEITT				AVG'D	LAST YR.	AVERAGE	
ROSS	1404.1	916-1	1178.7	783.9	Skagit River	2	94	78
DIABLO RESERVOIR	90.6	86.4	84.6		Baker River	0	0	0
GORGE RESERVOIR	9.8	7.8	8.0		Cedar River	0	0	0
					Snoqualmie River	0	0	0
				I	Skykomish River	2	96	85

^{1 -} Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below.

^{2 -} Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage.

The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

OLYMPIC



OLYMPIC PENINSULA RIVER BASINS

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK:

The water year to date precipitation accumulation is 61% of normal. December precipitation was 91% of average. January 1 forecasts of runoff for streams in the basin are for 70% of average on the Dungeness River and the Elwha River. There were no snow courses measured this month. Because of low statewide snow measurements it is estimated that snow cover is below normal in the Olympic area.

For more information contact your local Soil Conservation Service office.

OLYMPIC PENINSULA RIVER BASINS

		STREA	MFLOW FORE	CASTS						
FORECAST POINT	FORECAST	AVG.			REAS.	REAS.	REAS.			
	PERIOD	(1000AF)	(1000AF)	(% AVG+)	(1000AF)	(% AVG+)	(1000AF)	(% AVG+)		
DUNGENESS RIVER or Sequim	APR-SEP	159.0	110.0	69	145.0	91	75.0	47		
•	APR-JUL	129.0	89.0	69	115.0	89	60.0	47		
	APR-JUN	97.0	67.0	69	90.0	93	45.0	46		
ELWHA RIVER or Port Angeles	APR-SEP	553.0	371.0	67	485.0	88	260.0	47		
, and the second	APR-JUL	454.0	304.0	67	395.0	87	210.0	46		
USEABLE ! ** USE		×× USEA	.1000AF) BLE STORAG LAST		WATERSHED	**************************************	NO.			AS % 0
RESERVOIR	CHPHCIIII			AVG. I	WHIEVSHED		AVG'		YR.	AVERAG
	,	ILAN	TETH	HV0+ 1			HVG	D LH31		
					Dungeness	River	0	0		0
		1LHK		 	Dungeness Morse Cree					0

^{1 -} Reas. max. and reas. min. forecasts are for 5% and 95% exceedance levels and also (2) below. 2 - Corrected for upstream diversions or changes in reservoir storage. The average is computed for the 1961-85 base period.

DATA CURRENT AS OF: 1/6/88 13:58:30 BASIN SUMMARY OF SNOW COURSE DATA

JANUARY 1988

	ELEVATION		DEPTH	CONTENT		AVERAGE 1961-85	SNOW COURSE			SNOH DEPTH	HATER CONTENT	LAST YEAR	AVERAGE 1961-85
PENO OREILLE RIVER							COLOCKUM CREEK						
BENTON HEADOW		12/29/88	7	1.0	1.2	3.0	TROUGH #2 PILLO	5310	1/01/88		5.85	3.5	5.1
BENTON SPRING	4920	12/29/88	15	5.1	6.9	8.6	SOUILCHUCK CREEK						
BUNCHGRASS MEADONS		1/01/88		B.0E		14.6	STEHILT CREEK						
BUNCHGRASS MOMPILLO HEART LAKE TRAIL		1/01/88	28	7.9 5.0	6.7	16.2 9.2	YAKIHA RIVER AHTANUH R.S.	3100	12/21/88	14	3.3	2.1	2.4
HOOOOO BASIN	6050	12/31/88	49	13.0	17.8	21.5	BIG BOULDER CREEK		12/30/88	34	7.8	2.6 6.6	3.6 7.2
HOODOO CREEK	5900	12/31/88	40	9.8	14.6	19.1	BLEWETT PASS#2FILLO		1/01/88		8.8	5.9	11.5
1 00K 0UT	5140	1/04/88	28	7.4	13.6	14.5	BUMPING LAKE	3450	12/30/88	28	7.3	3.8	6.5
NELSON CAN	. 3100	12/31/88	19	3.5	8.3	7.2	BUMPING LAKE (NEW)	3400	12/30/88	32	8.7	4.8	8.0
SCHWEITZER BOHL	4800	12/31/88	34	9.9	10.4	13.8	CORRAL PASS PILLO		1/01/88		14.5	22.5	15.5
SCHWEITZER RIOGE COLVILLE RIVER	6200	12/31/88	48	15.7	17.9	21.3	20804 IS NOT ON FILE FISH LAKE PILLO		1/01/88			40.0	
KETTLE RIVER							GREEN LAKE PILLON		1/01/88		11.6 11.8	12.9 5.0	15.1 8.7
BIG WHITE HTH CAN	. 5510	12/30/88	29	8.0	5.9	7.2	GROUSE CAMP PILLO		1/01/88		9.9	4.5	9.0
FARRON CAN		12/30/88	17	3.8	3.5	9.9	LAKE CLE ELUH	2200	12/30/88	16	3.0		4.2
OHAK LAKE, THIN LAKES							MORSE LAKE PILLON		1/01/88		24.4	21.1	22.0
19A11 I3 NOT ON FIL	E						SASSE RIOGE PILLO		1/01/88		13.15	11.9	15.4
SPOKANE RIVER							TUNNEL AVENUE	2450	12/28/88	25	6.5		8.7
ABOVE BURKE	4100 3200	1/04/88	14	3.2	8.0	8.4 3.7	WHITE PASS E.S.	4500	12/31/88	29	6.0	4.6	9.7
FOURTH OF JULY SUN	3200 5140	1/04/88	12 28	.3 7.4	.0 13.6	14.5	WHITE PASS ES PILLOM AHTANUM CREEK	4500	1/01/88		0.65	7.1	10.4
LOST LAKE	6110	12/28/88	41	11.1	20.2	25.2	AHTANUM R.S.	3100	12/21/88	14	3.3	2.6	3.6
MOSQUITO RIDGE	5200	1/01/88		9.9E	12.5	17.1	GREEN LAKE PILLON		1/01/88		11.8	5.0	8.7
SHERWIN	3200	12/30/88	12	2.5	3.7	5.6	MILL CREEK						
SUNSET	5540	1/01/88		5.3E	12.1	14.7	HIGH RIOGE PILLON		1/01/88		3.75	10.3	12.2
NEWMAN LAKE	H 4700	1/01/88		6.0			LEMIS AND COMLITZ RIVERS JUNE LAKE PILLOM		1/01/88				
QUARTZ PEAK PILLO RAGGEO RIOGE	9330	1/01/88	14	2.8	2.6		LONE PINE PILLON		1/01/88		11.1 9.9	11.6	11.6
OKANOGAN RIVER	3330	1701700	* 4	2.0	2.0		POTATO HILL PILLON		1/01/88		10.3	8.8	12.6
BLACKWALL PEAK CAN	. 6370	1/05/88	42	12.9	17.2	14.8	SHEEP CANYON PILLON		1/01/88		12.25	9.3	18.1
BRENDA MINE CAN		12/29/88	20	4.3	5.2	6.5	STRAMBERRY L. PILLON		1/01/88		19.65	17.3	21.7
BROOKMERE CAN		12/28/88	18	3.7	5.7	4.6	WHITE PASS E.S.	4500	12/31/88	29	6.0	4.6	9.7
ENGERBY CAN		12/30/88	61	18.7	18.4	18.6	WHITE PASS ES PILLON	4500	1/01/88		8.65	7 - 1	10.4
GREYBACK RES CAN		12/30/88	13	2.3 3.4	3.0	3.1	WHITE RIVER		1 (01 (00				
HAMILTON HILL CAN HARTS PASS PILLO		1/01/88	24	18.1	5.4 19.1	8.4 27.2	CORRAL PASS PILLON MORSE LAKE PILLON	6000 5400	1/01/88		14.5 24.4	22.5 21.1	15.5 22.0
ISINTOK LAKE CAN		12/28/88	9	1.6	2.4	3.5	GREEN RIVER	3400	1701766		2717	21.1	22.0
LOST HORSE MTN CAN		12/30/88	14	2.1	3.8	4.7	COUGAR MIN. PILLOH	3200	1/01/88		6.8	7.0	11.2
HCCULLOCH CAN		12/30/88	13	2.8	2.3	3.2	GRASS MOUNTAIN #2	2900	1/02/88	9	1.3	3.8	5.4
MISSION CREEK CAN		12/30/88	28	7.0	6.5	8.9	LESTER CREEK LYNN LAKE SAHHILL RIOGE THIN CAMP	3100	1/02/88	28	7.1	4.5	9.6
HT. KOBAU CAN		12/28/88	28	7.8	2.8	6.3	LYNN LAKE	4000	1/02/88	25	6.0	7.0	7.8
19A11 IS NOT ON FILE 2G02 C IS NOT ON FILE							SAMULLE KIUGE	4700 4100	1/02/88	36 29	10.6 8.7	14.9	14.1
SALMON MOWS PILLO		1/01/88		5.45	2.3	7.0	CEOAR RIVER	4100	1/02/88	27	6.7	11.4	10.3
SILVER STAR MTN CAN		1/01/88	42	12.6	10.5	13.4	SNOQUALHIE RIVER						
SUMMERLAND RES CAN		12/26/88	12	2.0	3.3	4.5	SKYKOMISH RIVER						
VASEUX CREEK CAN		12/29/88	10	1.9	1.4	2.7	STEVENS PASS PILLON		1/01/88		17.25	20.0	18.9
MHITE ROCKS HTN CAN	. 6000	12/30/88	34	10.7	9.3	11.6	STEVENS PASS SAND SC	3700	12/30/88	48	15.2	13.9	19.3
METHOW RIVER HARTS PASS PILLO	4 6500	1/01/88		18.1	19.1	27.2	SKAGIT RIVER HARTS PASS PILLON	6500	1/01/88		18.1	19.1	27.2
19A11 IS NOT ON FILE		1/01/00		10.1	17.1	27 + 2	LYMAN LAKE PILLON		1/01/88		25.1	27.1	28.3
SALHON HOWS PILLO		1/01/88		5.45	2.3	7.0	BAKER RIVER	3,00	1,01,00		2012		2010
CHELAN LAKE BASIN							OUNGENESS RIVER						
LYMAN LAKE PILLO		1/01/88		25.1	27.1	28.3	MORSE CREEK						
HIRROR LAKE PILLO		1/01/88		18.5	17.4	14.1	ELWHA RIVER						
PARK CK RIOGE PILLON ENTIAT RIVER WENATCHEE RIVER	N 4600	1/01/88		22.8	24.4	20.6							
BERNE-HILL CREEK	3170	12/30/88	42	12.2	10.4	11.7							
BLEWETT PASS#2PILLO		1/01/88		8.8	5.9	11.5							
CHIWAUKUM G.S. "		12/31/88	28	5.1	3.4	5.0							
LYMAN LAKE PILLO		1/01/88		25.1	27.1	28.3							
MERRITT STEVENS PASS PILLO		1/01/88	30	7.0 17.25	4.3 20.0	7.5 18.9							
STEVENS PASS PILLU		12/30/88	48	15.2	13.9	19.3							
31242H3 1 H33 3HH0 3	3,00	12,00,00	-10	13.1	13.7	27.5							

CONSERVE YOUR IRRIGATION WATER

Can irrigators use less water and get good yields? We think so. With energy costs on an upward spiral and water shortages likely, we offer these water saving ideas to irrigators.

Consider ditch lining or gated pipe. This will reduce the 10-90% loss which occurs in earth ditches.

Keep ditches clean and free from weeds, sediment or other debris, which can slow water velocity, affect delivery rate, and increase evaporation.

Make sure head gates, drop structures, and pipe inlets are operational. A washed out structure is water lost.

Inspect ditch banks for rodent damage. Rodent holes cause leakage or failures.

Make sure sprinkler nozzles are not worn or leaky. Check pipe connections nd valves to prevent leaks.

Operate sprinklers at recommended pressure to effectively use available water.

Maintain your pump at peak efficiency to save energy.

BETTER WATER MANAGEMENT

Better water management may require more labor. It may require changing a head of water in the middle of the night. But it will be worth it. You should:

Measure your water to determine how much is applied.

Consider alternate row irrigation for crops planted in furrows.

Plan short runs. Match stream size and velocity to soil intake rate and capacity.

Catch and reuse tail water where possible.

Under irrigate the lower end of the field to stretch your water.

When water is short, consider eliminating that last irrigation.

Soil Conservation Service personnel can:

Help plan and design new irrigation systems or evaluate existing ones. Provide technical assistance for land leveling, pipeline installation, and other practices.

KNOW YOUR SOILS

Soil absorbs irrigation water at a given rate. This varies with each soil type. Some crops require more water than others. Check soil moisture by spade, probe, or moisture meter. Or use the "feel" method.

WHEN IRRIGATION IS NEEDED SOIL WILL FEEL AND ACT THIS WAY

Soil Texture	A handful of soil will							
Coarse	Tend to stick together slightly, but will not form a ball							
Medium	Be crumbly, but will form a ball							
Fine	be pliable, and will form a ball.							

If you have a conservation plan on your farm, or if the soil is your area has been mapped, the Soil Conservation Service can crosscheck soil type and irrigation data and provide you with the water holding capacity of your soil for a given crop.

The Following Organizations Cooperate With The Soil Conservation Service In Snow Survey Work

Canada:

Ministry of the Environment, Water

Investigations Branch, Victoria, British Columbia

States:

Washington State Department of Ecology

Washington State Department of Natural Resources

Federal:

Department of the Army

Corps of Engineers

U.S. Department of Agriculture

Forest Service

U.S. Department of Commerce

NOAA, National Weather Service

U.S. Department of the Interior

Bonneville Power Administration

Bureau of Reclamation Geological Survey

National Park Service

Bureau of Indian Affairs

Local:

City of Tacoma City of Seattle

Chelan County P.U.D.

Pacific Power and Light Company
Puget Sound Power and Light Company Washington Water Power Company

Snohomish County P.U.D.

Colville Confederated Tribes

Private:

Okanogan Irrigation District

Wenatchee Heights Irrigation District Newman Lake Homeowners Association

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for snow survey reports. Their cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE ROOM 360, U.S. COURT HOUSE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201

> OFFICIAL BUSINESS PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

THIRD-CLASS BULK RATE POSTAGE AND FEES PAID USDA · SCS SPOKANE, WA PERMIT NO G-267

THIRD CLASS MAIL

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS BELTSVILLE MD 20705

Washington **Water Supply Outlook**

Federal — State — Private Cooperative Snow Surveys



SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

